

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

March 2007

2007 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# **Cotton** Arizona

# **Crop Insured**

All the acres of lint cotton planted in a county by an insured grower must be insured. However, insuring one type of cotton does not require insuring all types. A producer may decide to insure all pima cotton acreage and none of the upland acreage. Colored cotton lint is not insurable unless allowed by the special provisions or by individual written agreement.

#### **Counties Available**

Cotton is available for insurance in the following counties: Cochise, Graham, Greenlee, La Paz, Maricopa, Mohave, Pima, Pinal and Yuma counties. Crop may be insurable in other counties by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an agent for more details.

## **Causes of Loss**

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup> Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>2</sup> Fire<sup>4</sup> Insects<sup>3</sup> Plant disease<sup>3</sup> Wildlife<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture.

<sup>2</sup>If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period.

<sup>3</sup>But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

<sup>4</sup>Unless weeds and undergrowth are not controlled or unmulched pruning debris is not removed.

<sup>5</sup>Unless wildlife control measures have not been taken.

#### **Insurance Period**

Coverage usually begins when the crop is planted and ends at the earliest of:

- Total destruction of the crop
- Abandonment of the crop
- January 31

#### Important Dates

Sales Closing	*February 28
Final Planting	*May 15
Acreage Report Due	*July 15

\*Dates may vary by county; consult your local crop insurance agent for details.

## **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

The guarantee is production, measured in pounds of cotton. Individual amounts of insurance are based on a grower's production history. Each grower's approved average yield is calculated from 4-10 years of production records provided to an insurance agent. Producers can select a level of coverage ranging from 50 to 85 percent of their approved average yield and 50 to 100 percent of a price announced by USDA, or Catastrophic (CAT) coverage based on 50 percent of their approved yield and 55 percent of the price. Cotton may be insurable in other counties if specific criteria are met.

**Price Election:** Price used to calculate your premium and indemnity.

Cotton APH:\$.52 lb.Cotton CRC Spring:\$.59 lb.Cotton CRC Harvest:To be determined

This fact sheet gives only a general overview of the crop insurance program and is not a complete policy. For further information and an evaluation of your risk management needs, contact a crop insurance agent.

## **Loss Example**

A claim can be filed whenever production falls short of the guarantee selected by the insured. The amount of a loss is determined by multiplying the production shortfall by the pre-selected price.

(Based on actual production history (APH) yield of 1500 pounds per acre, 75-percent coverage level on 100 acres of cotton, selected price of \$ .52 per pound,, and one basic unit, 100-percent share.)

1500	Pounds per acre average yield (APH)
x .75	Coverage Level
1125	Pounds per acre guarantee
<u>- 500</u>	Pounds per acre actually produced
625	Pounds per acre loss
x \$.52	**Allowable cost of picking
\$ 325	Indemnity paid to insured

## Where to Purchase Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: <u>http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/</u>

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# **Regional Contact for RMA**

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