

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

March 2008

# 2008 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# **Potatoes**

# California

### **Crop Insured**

Russet and all other varieties of potatoes that are grown in irrigated fields can be insured. Potatoes planted with certified seed for human consumption must be insured. The policy does not cover potatoes that are:

- Planted into an established grass or legume; or
- grown on acreage on which potatoes were planted the preceding crop year unless:
  - Allowed by a written agreement in the counties of Modoc or Siskiyou, or
  - In Kern and Riverside counties, the land was properly fumigated prior to planting potatoes, or
  - In San Joaquin County, the land was properly treated with a nematicide/ insecticide prior to planting potatoes.

#### **Counties Available**

Potatoes are insurable in Humboldt, Kern, Modoc, Monterey, Riverside, San Joaquin and Siskiyou counties. Potatoes in other counties may be insurable by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an agent for more details.

#### **Causes of Loss**

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup>
Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>2</sup>
Fire<sup>3</sup>
Insects<sup>4</sup>
Plant disease<sup>4</sup>
Wildlife<sup>5</sup>

#### Insurance Period

Insurance begins when the potatoes are planted and ends at the earliest of:

- Total destruction of the potatoes
- Harvest of the crop
- Final adjustment of a loss
- Abandonment of the crop
- Calendar date specified in the policy

## **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	
Winter / Summer Planted	November 30
Spring Planted	March 15
Acreage Reporting	
Winter Planted	March 30
Summer Planted	October 1
Spring Planted	June 30

<sup>\*</sup>Dates vary by county. Please see your agent for specific information.

### **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

Coverage levels range from 50 to 75 percent of your average yield. For example, an average potato yield of 400 cwt. per acre would result in a 200 cwt. per acre guarantee at the 50-percent coverage level. **Catastrophic (CAT) coverage** is fixed at **50 percent** of your average yield and **55 percent** of the price election.

**Price Election:** Used to calculate your premium or indemnity. Price elections may vary by county. Please consult a crop insurance agent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Unless weeds and undergrowth are not controlled or unmulched pruning debris is not removed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Unless wildlife control measures have not been taken.

#### **Cost of Crop Insurance**

The Agricultural Risk Protection Act of 2000 raised the subsidies for federal crop insurance premiums substantially. For CAT coverage, growers pay an application fee of \$100 with 100 percent of the premiums being subsidized. Higher coverage levels are subsidized at lower rates; USDA pays at least 50 percent of the premium. For more detailed information about the amounts of coverage and premiums, please contact a crop insurance agent or your local county Farm Service Agency (FSA) office for an agent listing.

#### **Loss Example**

Example assumes an average yield of 400 cwt. per acre, winter planted in kern county, 65-percent coverage level, basic units, and 100-percent share.

400	Cwt. per acre average yield (APH)
x .65	Coverage Level
260	Cwt. per acre guarantee
- 200	Cwt. per acre actually produced
60	Cwt. per acre loss
<u>x 10.00</u>	Price election (at 100%)
\$ 600.00	Gross indemnity per acre

# Where to Purchase Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/

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