

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

February 2009

# 2009 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# Cotton (ELS) California

# **Crop Insured**

All the acres of lint cotton planted in a county by an insured grower must be insured. However, insuring one type of cotton does not require insuring all types. A producer may decide to insure all pima cotton acreage and none of the upland acreage. Colored cotton lint is not insurable unless allowed by the special provisions or by individual written agreement.

# **Counties Available**

Cotton (ELS Pima) is available for insurance in Fresno, Kern, Kings, Riverside and Tulare counties. Crop may be insurable in other counties may be insurable by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an agent for more details.

# **Causes of Loss**

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup> Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>2</sup> Fire Insects<sup>3</sup> Plant disease<sup>3</sup> Wildlife<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture.

<sup>2</sup>If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period. <sup>3</sup>But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

<sup>4</sup>Unless wildlife control measures have not been taken.

# **Insurance Period**

Producers must apply for coverage with a crop insurance agent on or before February 28 to insure the cotton they intend to plant that year. Insurance coverage begins at planting and ends no later than January 31 of the following year.

### **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	*February 28
Final Planting	*April 30
Acreage Report Due	*July 15

\*Dates may vary by county; consult your local crop insurance agent for details.

# **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

The guarantee is production, measured in pounds of cotton. Individual amounts of insurance are based on a grower's production history. Each grower's approved average yield is calculated from 4 to 10 years of production records provided to an insurance agent. Producers can select a level of coverage ranging from 50 to 80 percent of their approved average yield and 50 to 100 percent of a price announced by USDA, or Catastrophic (CAT) coverage based on 50 percent of their approved yield and 55 percent of the price. Cotton may be insurable in other counties if specific criteria are met.

# **Definitions**

**APH Yield**— Your actual production history (APH) yield used to determine the production guarantee. The APH yield is based on up to 10 years of actual and/or assigned yields.

**Price Election**— The price used to calculate your premium or indemnity. Only one price election may be selected for all your cotton in a county. Price elections are posted on the RMA Web site at:

http://www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/pricesinquiry/

#### 2009 Price Election: \$1.25 per pound

**Production Guarantee**— Number of pounds guaranteed that is determined by multiplying your average APH yield times the coverage level percentage you elect times your planted acres

### Loss Example

A claim can be filed whenever production falls short of the guarantee selected by the insured. The amount of a loss is determined by multiplying the production shortfall by the pre-selected price.

(Based on actual production history (APH) yield of 1,500 pounds per acre, 75-percent coverage level on 100 acres of cotton, selected price of \$ 1.25 per pound,, and one basic unit, 100-percent share.)

- 1500 Pounds per acre average yield (APH)
- x .75 Coverage level
- 1125 Pounds per acre guarantee
- 500 Pounds per acre actually produced
- 625 Pounds per acre loss
- x \$1.25 \*\*Price election

\$ 781.25 Indemnity paid to insured

\*\* 2009 price election used for example only

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# Where to Purchase Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: <u>http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/</u>

### **Regional Contact for RMA**

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