

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

February 2009

## 2009 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# Forage Production

#### **Crop Insured**

Grown during one or more years after the year of establishment.

Alfalfa is defined as:

- A pure stand of perennial alfalfa (including alfalfa seeded with a cover crop or nurse crop);
- Adequate stand requirements of 4 to 8 plants per square foot depending on age;
- Age up to and including eight years old.

Alfalfa grass mixture is defined as:

- Mixture of perennial alfalfa and perennial grasses;
- At least 1.2 living alfalfa plants per square foot;
- No maximum age limitations;
- Includes all alfalfa stands all alfalfa stands the ninth and succeeding years after year of establishment.

#### **Causes of Loss**

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup> Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>2</sup> Fire<sup>3</sup> Insects<sup>4</sup> Plant disease<sup>4</sup> Wildlife<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture. <sup>2</sup>If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period. <sup>3</sup>Unless weeds and undergrowth are not controlled or unmulched pruning debris is not removed. <sup>4</sup>But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures. <sup>5</sup>Unless wildlife control measures have not been taken.

#### **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	October 31
Acreage Report Due	November 15

#### **Counties Available**

Carson City	Churchill	Clark
Douglas	Elko	Eureka
Esmeralda	Humboldt	Lander
Lincoln	Lyon	Mineral
Nye	Pershing	Storey
Washoe	White Pine	

Crop may be insurable in other counties by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an agent for more details.

#### **Insurance Period**

Insurance attaches on acreage with an adequate stand on the later of the date we accept your application or Spring Seeded April 15

Insurance ends the earliest of:

- total destruction,
- removal from the windrow or the field for each cutting,
- final adjustment of a loss,
- date grazing commences on the forage crop,
- abandonment of the forage crop or
- October 15

#### **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

The guarantee is :

- Measured in tons of air-dried alfalfa or alfalfa grass depending on the type.
- Based on the grower's past production.

#### Producers choose:

- Coverage levels from 50 to 75 percent of approved average yield; and
- 55 to 100 percent of a price announced by USDA.
- Catastrophic risk protection (CAT) coverage guarantees 50 percent of their approved average yield will be valued at 55 percent of the announced price.

**Price Election,** Price used to calculate your premium and indemnity: **\$134** 

#### **Cost of Crop Insurance**

CAT coverage:

- Pay an application fee of \$300
- 100 percent of the premiums subsidized.

Higher coverage levels

- Pay an application fee of \$30 and
  - Premiums are subsidized at lower rates

For more detailed information about the amounts of coverage and premiums, please contact a crop insurance agent.

#### Loss Example

A claim can be filed whenever production falls short of the guarantee selected by the insured. The amount of a loss is determined by multiplying the production shortfall by the pre-selected price.

Based on actual production history (APH) yield of 6 tons per acre, 65-percent coverage level on 100 acres of forage, selected price of \$134 per ton, irrigated, and one basic unit, 100-percent share.

- 6 Tons per acre average yield (APH)
- <u>x .65</u> Coverage level
- 3.9 Tons per acre guarantee
- <u>1.0</u> Tons per acre actually produced
- 2.9 Tons per acre loss
- x \$ 134 Price election
  - **\$389** Gross indemnity per acre

#### **Download Copies from the Web**

Visit our online publications/fact sheets page at: http://www.rma.usda.gov/aboutrma/fields/ca\_rso/

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, and where applicable, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or a part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination write to: USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410 or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

#### Where to Purchase Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/

### **Regional Contact for RMA**

USDA/Risk Management Agency Davis Regional Office 430 G Street, # 4168 Davis, CA 95616 Telephone: 530-792-5870 Fax: 530-792-5893 E-mail: <u>rsoca@rma.usda.gov</u>