

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

February 2009

# 2009 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# **Sweet Cherries**

# Utah

## **Actual Revenue History (ARH)**

- Protects growers against losses from low yields, low prices, low quality, or any combination of these events.
- Grower's coverage based on their own net revenue history.
- Revenue is determined after harvest at the point of first delivery.
- Utilization determined by predominant end use.
- Incidental income from sales of other uses included in revenue.

## **Crop Insured**

- All varieties of sweet cherries that are adapted to the area;
- Fresh use only;
- Irrigated;
- Produced at least 2,000 pounds of cherries per acre in one of the three previous crop years; and
- Growers must insure all of their cherry acreage in the county at the same coverage level.

#### **Counties Available**

Utah

#### Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup>
Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>2</sup>
Fire<sup>3</sup>
Inadequate market price
Insects<sup>4</sup>
Plant dsease<sup>4</sup>
Wildlife<sup>5</sup>

## **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	November 20, 2008
Acreage Report Due	January 15, 2009
Revenue Reporting Date	<u> </u>
Billing Date	•

#### **Insurance Period**

- Coverage begins November 21, 2008 (except for the year of application);
- Continuous coverage begins September 1, 2009
- Ends in the calendar year in which cherries are:
  - Physical damage:
    - Normally harvested, or
    - August 31, 2009.
  - Inadequate price:
    - January 15, 2010.

## **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

- Coverage levels range from 50 to 75 percent.
- Catastrophic (CAT) risk coverage is unavailable.
- Select a payment factor ranging from .67 to 1.0
  - Reduces amount of insurance without changing the point at which indemnities trigger
  - Reduces premium and indemnity amount paid

#### **Cost of Crop Insurance**

- Agricultural Risk Protection Act of 2000 raised the subsidies for federal crop insurance premiums substantially.
- Higher coverage levels are subsidized at lower rates:
- USDA pays at least 50 percent of the premium.
- For more detailed information about the amounts of coverage and premiums, please contact a crop insurance agent.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Unless weeds and undergrowth are not controlled or unmulched pruning debris is not removed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Unless wildlife control measures have not been taken.

## **Loss Example**

- Approved revenue = \$5,410
- Producer selects:
  - 75-percent coverage level
  - Payment factor of 1.0
- 100-percent share
- Amount of insurance = \$4,058 / acre

\$5,410 /acre \* .75 \* 1.00 \*1.00

 Producer markets 3,200 lbs of fresh cherries per acre and receives \$1.00 per pound net

\$5,410	Approved revenue
X .75	Coverage level
X 1.00	Payment factor
\$4,058	Amount of insurance
3,200	pounds
X \$1.00	per pound net
\$3,200	Revenue to count
\$4,058	Amount of insurance
\$3,200	Revenue to count
\$858	
X 1.0	Payment factor
\$858	Indemnity per acre

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## **Regional Contact for RMA**

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## **Where to Purchase Crop Insurance**

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: <a href="http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/">http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/</a>