

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

January 2011

2011 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

Cotton (ELS)

California

Crop Insured

All the acres of lint cotton planted in a county by an insured grower must be insured. However, insuring one type of cotton does not require insuring all types. A producer may decide to insure all pima cotton acreage and none of the upland acreage. Colored cotton lint is not insurable unless allowed by the Special Provisions or by individual written agreement.

Counties Available

Cotton (ELS Pima) is available for insurance in Fresno, Kern, Kings, Riverside and Tulare counties. Cotton may be insurable by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an agent for more details.

Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions¹
Failure of irrigation water supply²
Fire
Insects³
Plant disease³
Wildlife⁴

Insurance Period

Producers must apply for coverage with a crop insurance agent on or before February 28 to insure the cotton they intend to plant that year. Insurance coverage begins at planting and ends no later than January 31 of the following year.

Important Dates

| Sales Closing | *February 28 |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Final Planting | • |
| Acreage Report Due | *July 15 |

^{*}Dates may vary by county; consult your local crop insurance agent for details.

Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies

The guarantee is production, measured in pounds of cotton. Individual amounts of insurance are based on a grower's production history. Each grower's approved average yield is calculated from 4 to 10 years of production records provided to an insurance agent. Producers can select a level of coverage ranging from 50 to 85 percent of their approved average yield and 50 to 100 percent of a price announced by USDA, or Catastrophic Risk Protection (CAT) coverage based on 50 percent of their approved yield and 55 percent of the price. Cotton may be insurable in other counties if specific criteria are met.

Prevented Planting

These provisions provide reduced protection on acreage that cannot be planted by the final planting date. Consult a crop insurance agent for more details.

¹Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture.

²If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period.
³But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

⁴Unless wildlife control measures have not been taken.

Definitions

APH Yield— Your actual production history (APH) yield used to determine the production guarantee. The APH yield is based on up to 10 years of actual and/or assigned yields.

Price Election— The price used to calculate your premium or indemnity. Only one price election may be selected for all your cotton in a county. Please talk to your crop insurance agent for specific prices available.

Production Guarantee— Number of pounds guaranteed that is determined by multiplying your average APH yield times the coverage level percentage you elect times your planted acres.

Loss Example

A claim can be filed whenever production falls short of the guarantee selected by the insured. The amount of a loss is determined by multiplying the production shortfall by the pre-selected price.

(Based on actual production history (APH) yield of 1,500 pounds per acre, 75-percent coverage level on 100 acres of cotton, selected price of \$ 1.15 per pound, and one basic unit, 100-percent share.)

| 1500 | Pounds per acre average yield (APH) |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|
| x .75 | Coverage level |
| 1125 | Pounds per acre guarantee |
| <u>- 500</u> | Pounds per acre actually produced |
| 625 | Pounds per acre loss |
| x \$1.15 | **Price election |
| \$ 718.75 | Indemnity paid to insured |

^{**} Price election used above is for example only. Contact your crop insurance agent for current information.

Optional Cottonseed Endorsement

The Cottonseed Pilot Endorsement offers yield coverage for cottonseed as an optional endorsement applicable to cotton policies at coverage levels other than CAT. It is designed to integrate seamlessly with the cotton lint program rules and procedures, with the cottonseed guarantee set as a ratio of the cotton lint guarantee on the policy. Please speak to your crop insurance agent for more details.

Where to Purchase Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/

Download Copies from the Web

Visit our online publications/fact sheets page at: http://www.rma.usda.gov/aboutrma/fields/ca_rso/

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