

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

May 2012

2012 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

Forage Production

Crop Insured

Alfalfa is insurable if it is grown for 1 or more years after the stand is established.

Alfalfa is defined as:

- A pure stand of perennial alfalfa (including alfalfa seeded with a cover crop or nurse crop); and
- Meets certain age and stand requirements.

Alfalfa grass mixture is defined as:

- Mixture of perennial alfalfa and perennial grasses; and
- Meets the adequate stand and age requirements for alfalfa grass mixture.

Alfalfa stands that are at leas 9 years old or with less than the required amount of plants per square foot are insurable as the alfalfa-grass mixture type as long as there are at least 1.2 living alfalfa plants per square foot. There is no maximum age limit. See a crop insurance agent for more details on age and stand requirements.

Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions¹ Failure of irrigation water supply² Fire Insects³ Plant disease³ Wildlife

¹Natural perils such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture.

²If caused by an insured peril during the insurance period.

³But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

Important Dates

Sales Closing	October 31
Acreage Report Due	March 1

Counties Available

Beaver, Box Elder, Cache, Davis, Duchesne, Iron, Juab, Millard, Morgan, Salt Lake, San Juan, Sanpete, Sevier, Tooele, Uintah, Utah and Weber counties. Forage production may be insurable in other counties by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an insurance agent for more details.

Insurance Period

Insurance attaches on acreage with an adequate stand on the later of the date we accept your application or

Spring Seeded	April 15
Fall Seeded & Established Stand	October 16

Insurance ends the earliest of:

- 1) Total destruction;
- 2) Removal from the windrow or the field for each cutting;
- 3) Final adjustment of a loss;
- 4) The date grazing starts on the forage crop;
- 5) Abandonment of the forage crop; or
- 6) October 15.

Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies

The forage production guarantee is an individual amount of annual production measured in tons of air dried alfalfa or alfalfa grass, depending on the type. An individual guarantee is based on your past production. You will be asked to provide your insurance agent 4 to 10 years of production and planting history. This information is used to determine your average yield per acre. You can choose coverage levels from 50 to 75 percent of your individual approved average yield and 55 to 100 percent of a price selection announced by USDA. Catastrophic risk protection (CAT) coverage is also available and guarantees 50 percent of your approved average yield and is valued at 55 percent of the announced price.

This fact sheet gives only a general overview of the crop insurance program and is not a complete policy. For further information and an evaluation of your risk management needs, contact a crop insurance agent.

Price Election

The price used to calculate your premium and indemnity.

Alfalfa	\$133 per to	on
Alfalfa-Grass Mixture	\$133 per to	on

Cost of Crop Insurance

CAT coverage has an application fee of \$300 with 100 percent of the premiums being subsidized. Higher coverage levels are subsidized at lower rates though USDA pays at least 50 percent of the premium. For more detailed information about coverage and premium amounts, please contact a crop insurance agent or your local county Farm Service Agency office for an agent listing.

Loss Example

Assume 65-percent coverage, an average yield of 6 tons per acre, 100-percent price election of \$133 per ton, and 100-percent share.

- 6 Tons per acre average yield
- <u>x .65</u> Coverage level
 - 3.9 Tons per acre guarantee
- <u>1</u> Tons per acre actually produced
 - 2.9 Tons per acre loss
- x \$ 133 Price election
 - **\$ 386** Gross indemnity per acre

Where to Buy Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: <u>http://www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/agents/</u>

Regional Contact

USDA/Risk Management Agency

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