

# Davis Regional Office — Davis, CA

**Revised December 2014** 

# Small Grains

# **Crop Insured**

Small grains are insurable as barley, oats and wheat if they are grown for grain production, not forage. Only irrigated production practices are insurable in the counties.

Additional coverage endorsements are available for winter wheat. Coverage for all types of small grains may not be available in all counties.

You must insure all or none of your acreage of each type of small grain in the county but you do not have to insure all types of small grain. For example, you may insure all of your wheat and none of your barley. The insurance coverage on one type of small grain can differ from coverage on another small grain insured by the same producer.

# **Counties Available**

Small grains are insurable in multiple counties, by type. See actuarial documents at

prodwebnlb.app.rm.usda.gov/apps/

ActuarialInformationBrowser2014/CropCriteria.aspx for insurable counties. Small grains in other counties may be insurable by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact a crop insurance agent for more details.

# **Causes of Loss**

You are protected against the following:

- Adverse weather conditions;
- Earthquake;
- Failure of irrigation water supply, if caused by an insured peril during the insurance year;
- Fire;
- Insects or plant disease, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures;

- Volcanic eruption; or
- Wildlife.

# **Insurance Period**

Insurance coverage begins when the crop is planted and ends no later than the following October 31.

# **Important Dates**

Barley
Sales Closing/Cancellation
Box Elder, Millard, UtahOctober 31, 2014
All Other CountiesMarch 15, 2015
Acreage Reporting
Box Elder, Millard, Utah -Winter Summer
Fallow & IrrigatedDecember 15, 2014
Most Insured CountiesJuly 15, 2015
Premium BillingAugust 15, 2015
Oats
Sales Closing/CancellationMarch 15, 2015
Acreage ReportingJuly 15, 2015
Premium BillingAugust 15, 2015

#### Wheat

Sales Closing/Cancellation	October 31, 2014
Acreage Reporting	
Winter	December 15, 2014
Spring	July 15, 2014
Premium Billing	August 15, 2015

# **Definitions**

You can insure oats under the Actual Production History (APH) plan. You can choose one of three plans for barley and wheat listed below.

**Yield Protection -** The yield protection guarantee is determined by multiplying the production guarantee by the projected price. Does not apply to oats. **Revenue Protection -** The revenue protection guarantee is determined by multiplying the production guarantee by the greater of the projected price or the harvest price. Does not apply to oats.

This fact sheet gives only a general overview of the crop insurance program and is not a complete policy. For further information and an evaluation of your risk management needs, contact a crop insurance agent.

**Revenue Protection with Harvest Price Exclusion -**The revenue protection guarantee is determined by multiplying the production guarantee by the projected price. Does not apply to oats.

# **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

Your production is measured in bushels of grain. Your approved average yield is based from 4 to 10 years of production records. Coverage levels range from 50 to 75 percent of your approved yield. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown in the following table. For example, if you choose the 65-percent coverage level, your premium share would be 41 percent of the base premium.

Item	Percent					
Coverage Level	50	55	60	65	70	75
Premium Subsidy	67	64	64	59	59	55
Your Premium Share	33	36	36	41	41	45

Catastrophic Risk Protection (CAT) coverage is fixed at 50 percent of your approved yield and 55 percent of the price election. CAT is 100 percent subsidized with no premium cost to you. There is, however, an administrative fee of \$300 per crop per county, regardless of the acreage.

# Loss Example

**Wheat Indemnity -** Assume a Yield Protection plan, 65-percent coverage level, \$7.54 projected price, 100 percent projected price, a yield of 80 bushels per acre, and 100 percent share.

- 80 Bushels per acre average yield
- <u>x 0.65</u> Coverage level percentage
  - 52 Bushels per acre guarantee
  - <u>14</u> Bushels per acre actually produced
    - 38 Bushels per acre loss
- x \$7.54 Projected Price
  - **\$287** Gross indemnity per acre

Assume a Revenue Protection plan, 65-percent coverage level, \$7.54 projected price, 100 percent projected price, a yield of 80 bushels per acre, and 100 percent share.

> 80 Bushel per acre production guarantee <u>x \$7.54</u> Projected price

\$603 Per acre value of production guarantee

90	Bushels per acre actually produced
<u>x</u> \$5.75	Harvest price
\$518	Per acre value of production-to-count
	-
\$603	Per acre value of production guarantee
- \$518	Per acre value of production-to-count

\$85 Indemnity per acre

Price used above is for example only. Contact a crop insurance agent for current information.

# Where to Buy Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available at all USDA service centers and on the RMA website at: www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/agents/.

### **Contact Us**

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