



United States Department of Agriculture  
Risk Management Agency

February 2009

## 2009 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# Forage Production APH Michigan

### Crop Insured

The crop insured will be all the forage in the county in which you have a share and may be a stand of:

- Pure alfalfa, or alfalfa and grass in which 60 percent or more of the ground cover is alfalfa.
- Mixed alfalfa and grasses in which alfalfa comprises more than 25 percent but less than 60 percent of the ground cover.
- A pure stand of birdsfoot trefoil or a stand of birdsfoot trefoil and grass in which 60 percent or more of the ground cover is birdsfoot trefoil.
- Mixed stand of birdsfoot trefoil and grass in which birdsfoot trefoil comprises more than 25 percent but less than 60 percent of the ground cover.

To be insurable, the crop must be:

- Grown after the year of establishment.
- **Year of establishment:** the calendar year of seeding if seeded prior to July 1; or, the calendar year following the year of seeding if seeded July 1 or later.

We **do not insure** any acreage that:

- Does not have an adequate stand\* at the beginning of the insurance period.
- Is grown with a non-forage crop.
- Is grown for rotational grazing purposes.
- Exceeds the age limitation for forage stands contained in the Special Provisions (shown below).

\*An adequate stand requires the following minimum living plants per square foot after the year of establishment:

	1st <u>Year</u>	2nd <u>Year</u>	3rd-5th <u>Year</u>
Alfalfa	9	6	4 1/2
Alfalfa-Grass Mixture	6	4	3
Birdsfoot Trefoil	9	6	4 1/2 (3 1/2 for 4th and 5th years)
Birdsfoot Trefoil-Grass	6	4	3

### Counties Available

This insurance coverage is available in Allegan, Alpena, Barry, Chippewa, Clare, Clinton, Huron, Ionia, Isabella, Jackson, Kent, Lapeer, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Newaygo, Ogemaw, Osceola, Ottawa, Sanilac, and Washtenaw counties.

### Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions

Earthquake

Failure of irrigation water supply, if applicable, due to an unavoidable cause of loss occurring within the insurance period.

Fire

Insects\*

Plant disease\*

Volcanic eruption

Wildlife

All specified causes of loss must be due to a naturally occurring event.

\*But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of pest or disease control measures.

**We will not insure against damage that occurs after removal from the windrow.**

### Insurance Period

Coverage begins October 16 on acreage that has an adequate stand and that was fall seeded. Insurance coverage will begin May 22 on acreage that has an adequate stand and that was **spring** seeded (seeded prior to July 1). Insurance will end at the earliest of: (1) total destruction of the forage crop; (2) removal from the windrow or the field for each cutting; (3). Final adjustment of a loss; (4) the date grazing commences on the forage crop (grazing is allowed during winter dormancy of the crop; see special provisions of insurance); (5) abandonment of the forage crop; or (6) October 15.

## Important Dates

---

Sales Closing .....	September 30
Acreage Report .....	November 15
Premium Billing .....	July 1
Production Reporting.....	November 14

---

## Definitions

**APH Yield** - Actual production history yield used to determine the production guarantee. The APH yield is based on up to 10 years of actual and/or assigned yields.

**Unit** - The insurable acreage used to determine the APH yield, the production guarantee, and any indemnity (loss payment).

**Production Guarantee** - Number of tons guaranteed per unit. Multiply your APH yield per acre *x* the coverage level percentage you select *x* number of acres in the unit.

## Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies

**Catastrophic Coverage (CAT) - 50 percent** of your APH yield and **55 percent** of the established price  
**Additional Coverage - 50, 55, 60, 65, 70 or 75 percent** of your APH yield and up to **100 percent** of the established price.

## Premium and Administrative Fees

These fees are charged in addition to the insurance premium. USDA subsidizes the insurance premium.  
Catastrophic (CAT) Coverage: \$300/crop/county.  
(No insurance premium is charged for CAT coverage.) Additional Coverage: \$30/crop/county.

## Price Elections

**Michigan:** \$106 per ton

## Loss Example

A loss occurs when the crop production falls below the guaranteed tonnage amount as a result of damage from a covered cause of loss. This example is based on an APH yield of 4.0 tons per acre with 100 - percent share, 65-percent coverage level, 100-percent established price.

### APH yield x coverage level - production x price election x share

\*Figures shown on a per acre basis; yield guarantees and losses are paid on a unit basis. See policy provisions.

4.0	Tons per acre APH yield
<u>x .65</u>	Coverage level
2.6	Tons per acre guarantee
<u>- 1.6</u>	Tons per acre actually produced
1.0	Ton per acre loss
<u>x \$106</u>	Price election
\$106	Unit Indemnity
<u>x 1.00</u>	Share
<b>\$106</b>	<b>Final indemnity*</b>

## Download Copies from the Web

Visit our online publications/fact sheets page at:  
[http://www.rma.usda.gov/aboutrma/fields/il\\_rso/](http://www.rma.usda.gov/aboutrma/fields/il_rso/)

---

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, marital status, familial status, parental status, religion, sexual orientation, genetic information, political beliefs, reprisal, or because all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs.) Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (Braille, large print, audio-tape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at 202-720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, 1400 Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20250-9410 or call (800) 795-3272 (voice) or (202) 720-6382 (TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.