

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

November 2010

# 2011 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

Barley Nebraska

### **Crop Insured**

The crop insured will be all irrigated and nonirrigated spring barley grown in the county on insurable acreage, for which premium rates are provided, in which you have a share, and that is planted for harvest as grain.

Any acreage of fall planted barley is not insured unless you request such coverage on or before the spring sales closing date, and we agree in writing that the acreage has an adequate stand in the spring to produce the yield used to determine your production guarantee.

**Exclusions:** Barley may not be insured if it is interplanted with another crop, planted into a grass or legume, or planted as a nurse crop.

#### **Counties Available**

Barley is insurable in the following counties: Banner, Box Butte, Boyd, Cedar, Cheyenne, Colfax, Dawes, Dawson, Deuel, Dixon, Frontier, Garden, Hitchcock, Holt, Keith, Kimball, Knox, Lincoln, Perkins, Scotts Bluff, Sheridan, Sherman, Stanton, Thurston, Valley, and Wayne.

Coverage in other counties may also be available by individual written agreement if certain criteria are met, including records for at least three years of production history for barley or a similar crop.

#### **Causes of Loss**

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup> Fire<sup>2</sup> Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>3</sup> Insects<sup>4</sup> Plant disease<sup>4</sup> Wildlife

<sup>1</sup>Such as hail, freeze, excess wind, excess rain, drought, and tornado. <sup>2</sup>If due to natural causes.

<sup>3</sup>Only if due to an insured cause of loss within the insurance period. <sup>4</sup>But not damage allowed because of insufficient or improper application of disease control measures.

#### **Insurance Period**

Coverage begins when the barley is planted by the final planting date designated and ends the earliest of: (1) total destruction of the crop, (2) harvest of the unit, (3) final adjustment of a loss on the unit, (4) completion of harvest, (5) October 31, 2011 or (6) abandonment of the crop.

#### **Reporting Requirements**

Acreage Report—You must give a report of all your barley acreage in the county by the acreage reporting date.

#### **Important Dates**

Sales Closing/Cancellation	March 15, 2011
Final Planting Date	April 30, 2011
Acreage Report Date	June 30, 2011
Premium Billing	October 1, 2011
End of Insurance	October 31, 2011

#### **Definitions**

**APH Yield** — Actual Production History (APH) yield used to determine the production guarantee. The APH yield is based on up to 10 years of actual, assigned yields, adjusted and/or unadjusted transitional yields.

**Production Guarantee** — Number of bushels guaranteed per unit. Multiply your APH yield per acre times the coverage level percentage you select times the number of acres in the unit.

#### **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

<sup>1</sup>Not available for Yield Protection Plan

	Coverage Level	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75
Subsidy Factors	Enterprise Unit	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.770
	Basic Unit	0.670	0.640	0.640	0.590	0.590	0.550
	Optional unit	0.670	0.640	0.640	0.590	0.590	0.550
	Whole Farm Unit <sup>1</sup>	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800	0.800

This fact sheet gives only a general overview of the crop insurance program and is not a complete policy. For further information and an evaluation of your risk management needs, contact a crop insurance agent.

Barley may be insured at the coverage levels shown below. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown.

If you select the 0.75-coverage level and Enterprise Units, your coverage will be 75 percent of your approved APH yield, the premium subsidy is 77 percent, and your premium share is 33 percent of the base premium.

### **Catastrophic Coverage**

Catastrophic coverage (CAT) is available at 50 percent of your APH yield and 55 percent of the established price election. The total cost for CAT coverage will be an administrative fee of \$300 per crop per county, regardless of the acreage. Administrative fees, in addition to premium costs, for coverage levels above CAT are \$30 per crop per county. Available for Yield Protection Plan only.

### **Price Elections**

Prices are calculated in accordance with the Commodity Exchange Price Provisions. Nebraska Spring barley prices are based on the September futures market price for corn. The projected price discovery period is February 1 through February 28. The harvest price discovery period is August 1 through August 31.These prices will be released no later than three business days following the end of the price discovery period. Depending on the insurance plan, these prices will be used for compensation per pound in case of loss. Contact your agent or for more information see: <u>http://www.rma.usda.gov/tools/</u> <u>pricediscovery.html</u>

### **Insurance Units**

**Basic Unit:** A basic unit includes all of your insurable barley coverage in the county by share arrangement. Premiums are reduced 10 percent for a basic unit.

**Optional Unit:** If a basic unit consists of two or more sections of land and certain record keeping requirements are met, you may apply for optional units by section. The 10-percent premium discount will not apply.

**Enterprise Unit:** Generally, all the insured crop acreage in a county.

**Whole Farm Unit:** Generally, all the insured crops in the county that are covered by the insurance plan. Not available under the Yield Protection Plan.

### **Plans of Insurance**

#### **Common Crop Insurance Policy**

Crops previously covered under APH, CRC, IP, and RA have both Yield Protection and Revenue

Protection under the new Common Crop Insurance Policy Basic Provisions (11br).

- **Yield Protection Plan** is a plan of insurance that only provides protection against a production loss and is available only for crops for which revenue protection is available.
- **Revenue Protection Plan** is plan of insurance that provides protection against loss of revenue due to a production loss, price decline or increase, or a combination of both.
- Harvest price exclusion Revenue protection with the use of the harvest price excluded when determining your revenue protection guarantee. This election is continuous unless canceled by the cancellation date.

### **Replant Provisions (not available under CAT)**

A replanting payment is allowed, but the acreage must have been initially planted to a spring type of barley. The barley must be damaged by an insurable cause of loss to the extent that the remaining stand will not produce at least 90 percent of the production guarantee. The maximum amount of the replanting payment per acre will be the lesser of 20 percent of the production guarantee, or 5 bushels of barley multiplied by your price election and your share.

## Malting Barley Price and Quality Endorsement (not available under CAT)

Supplemental coverage is available in Kimball County for malting barley in addition to the coverage provided by the barley crop provisions. An additional premium is charged when selected. See a crop insurance agent for more details.

### Late and Prevented Planning

A late planting period is applicable and prevented planting coverage is available only for spring planted barley. See a crop insurance agent for more details.

### Loss Example

Under yield protection a loss occurs when the bushels of wheat produced for the unit fall below the production guarantee as a result of damage from a covered cause of loss. Under revenue protection a loss occurs when the value of production to count is less than the revenue protection guarantee due to a production loss and/or a loss of revenue. This example assumes a 40 bushels/acre APH yield, 75-percent coverage level, \$4.02 spring projected price, \$3.25 spring harvest price, and basic unit coverage.

#### Yield ProtectionRevenue Protection

40	APH yield bushels/acre	40
<u>x .75</u>	Coverage level	<u>x .75</u>
30	Bushel guarantee	30
x <u>\$4.02</u>	Projected price	x <u>\$4.02</u>
\$120.60	Insurance guarantee	\$120.60
10	Bushels per acre produced	10
x <u>\$4.02</u>	Price used to determine value	x <u>\$3.25</u>
\$40.20	Value of production	\$32.50
\$120.60	Insurance guarantee	\$120.60
- <u>\$40.20</u>	Value of production	- <u>\$32.50</u>
\$80.00	Gross indemnity*	\$88.00

\*Figures shown on a per acre basis; guarantees and losses are paid on a unit basis. See policy provisions.

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