

# Topeka Regional Office — Topeka, KS

Revised March 2016

# **Potatoes**

# Nebraska

#### **Crop Insured**

Potatoes are insurable if:

- They are all the irrigated potatoes planted in the county;
- Premium rates are provided;
- You have a share;
- Planted with certified seed:
- Acreage planted using non-certified seed is insurable only if the seed stock is 2 years or less removed from certification;
- Coverage is under an endorsement, acreage must be planted with certified seed; or
- Planted for harvest as certified seed stock, or for human consumption.

Other potatoes are not insurable unless a written agreement provides for such insurance.

Potatoes are not insurable if they are:

- Varieties of the fingerling type, unless provided by written agreement;
- Planted on any acreage on which potatoes, sugar beets, or sunflowers were planted the preceding crop year;
- Interplanted with another crop, unless allowed by written agreement;
- Planted into a grass or legume, unless excepted; or
- Following a cover crop that does not meet the criteria outlined in the special provisions.

Contact a crop insurance agent for more details.

#### **Counties Available**

Potatoes are insurable in Banner, Box Butte, Brown, Chase, Dundy, Holt, Kearney, Kimball, Lincoln, Morrill, Perkins, Rock, and Scotts Bluff counties. Coverage in other counties may also be available by written agreement if certain criteria are met, including records for at least the 3 most recent years of production history for potatoes or a similar crop. Contact a crop insurance agent for more details.

#### Causes of Loss

You are protected against the following:

- Adverse weather conditions;
- Earthquake;
- Failure of irrigation water supply, if caused by an insured peril occurring during the insurance period;
- Fire, if caused by an insured peril during the insurance year;
- Insect damage, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures;
- Plant disease, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of control measures;
- Volcanic eruption; or
- Wildlife;

We do not insure against any loss of production due to damage that occurs or becomes evident after the end of the insurance period, including, but not limited to, damage that occurs or becomes evident in storage.

# **Insurance Period**

Insurance coverage begins on the later of:

- Date your application is accepted; or
- Date when the potatoes are planted.

Insurance coverage ends with the earliest occurrence of one of the following:

- Total destruction of the crop;
- Harvest of the unit;
- Final adjustment of a loss on the unit;
- Abandonment of the crop; or
- October 10.

#### **Important Dates**

Sales Closing Date	March 15, 2016
Cancellation Date	March 15, 2016
Final Planting Date	; May 15, 2016
Acreage Report Date	July 15, 2016
Premium Billing	August 15, 2016
End of Insurance	October 10, 2016

# **Reporting Requirements**

**Acreage Report -** You must give a report to your crop insurance agent of all your potato acreage in the county by the acreage reporting date.

# **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

Potatoes may be insured at the coverage levels shown in the table. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown. If you choose the 75-percent coverage level, the premium subsidy is 55 percent and your premium share is 45 percent of the base premium.

Subsidy Factor	Percent								
Coverage Level	CAT	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85
Basic Unit	1.000	0.670	0.640	0.640	0.590	0.590	0.550	0.480	0.380
Optional Unit		0.670	0.640	0.640	0.590	0.590	0.550	0.480	0.380

For coverage levels above the Catastrophic Risk Protection (CAT) level, in addition to premium costs, administrative fees are \$30 per crop per county.

### **Catastrophic Coverage**

CAT coverage is available at 50 percent of your actual production history (APH) yield and 55 percent of the established price election. The total cost for CAT coverage is an administrative fee of \$300 per crop per county, regardless of the acreage.

#### **Price Elections**

Price of compensation per hundredweight (cwt.) in case of loss. The established price is \$9.60 per cwt. The contract price is only available for certified organic potatoes. See the Contract Price Addendum for details.

#### **Insurance Units**

**Basic Unit** - A basic unit includes all of your insurable potato acreage in the county by share arrangement. Premiums are reduced 10 percent for a basic unit.

**Optional Unit -** If a basic unit consists of two or more sections of land, and certain recordkeeping requirements are met, you may apply for optional units by section. The 10-percent premium discount does not apply.

#### **Insurance Plans**

APH is the only insurance plan available for potatoes. The production guarantee is based on individual yield history. Optional and basic units are available.

#### **APH Yield Exclusion**

The Yield exclusion (YE) option, when chosen, allows you to exclude yields from your actual production

history when the actuarial documents provide that the county average yield for that crop year is at least 50 percent below the 10 previous consecutive crop years' average yield. A crop year that has been determined eligible for exclusion in a county is also eligible for exclusion in contiguous counties. Producers who have either CAT or buy-up insurance policies can use this program. For more information visit the APH Yield Exclusion fact sheet at <a href="https://www.rma.usda.gov/pubs/rme/aphye.pdf">www.rma.usda.gov/pubs/rme/aphye.pdf</a>.

# **Late Planting**

The late planting period for potatoes begins the day after May 15, the final planting date, and ends 25 days after the final planting date.

# **Prevented Planting**

These provisions provide protection on acreage that cannot be planted. Your prevented planting coverage is 25 percent of your production guarantee for timely planted acreage. If you pay an additional premium, you may increase your prevented planting coverage to a level specified in the actuarial documents. Haying or grazing a cover crop does not impact eligibility for a prevented planting payment provided such action did not contribute to the acreage being prevented from planting. Please consult a crop insurance agent for details.

# **Endorsements Available Under the Northern Potato Crop Provisions**

**Quality Endorsement -** Provides supplemental coverage for potatoes in the event they grade less than U.S. No. 1, U.S. No. 2, or better.

**Storage Coverage Endorsement -** Provides supplemental coverage for 60 days for potatoes in storage.

**Processing Quality Endorsement -** Provides supplemental coverage for potatoes that are rejected by the processor. The quality endorsement and a processor contract must be in effect before this endorsement can be purchased.

An additional premium is charged if any of these endorsements are selected. These endorsements are not available under catastrophic coverage.

#### Loss Example

A loss occurs when the hundredweight of potatoes produced for the unit falls below the production guarantee because of damage from a covered cause of loss. Assume a 400 cwt. per acre APH yield, 65-percent coverage level, 100 percent of the \$9.60 cwt. established price, and basic unit coverage.

(Loss Example continued from page 2)

400	cwt. per acre APH yield
x 0.65	Coverage level
260	cwt. guarantee
<u>- 100</u>	cwt. per acre actually produced
160	cwt. per acre loss
x \$9.60	Price election
\$1,536.00	Gross indemnity

Figures are shown per acre. Guarantees and losses are paid by unit. See the policy provisions or ask your crop insurance agent for more information.

# Where to Buy Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT policies, are available from private crop insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available at all USDA service centers and on the RMA website at <a href="https://www.rma.usda.gov/tools/agent.html">www.rma.usda.gov/tools/agent.html</a>.

#### **Contact Us**

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