

### St. Paul Regional Office — St. Paul, MN

Revised March 2015

# Corn

#### Iowa

#### **Crop Insured**

All corn is insurable if:

- Grown in the county on insurable acreage;
- Premium rates are provided;
- You have a share; and
- Planted for harvest as grain (silage is only insurable by written agreement).

Other types or practices are not insurable unless by a written agreement.

Insurable corn includes:

- Yellow dent or white corn;
- Mixed yellow and white, high amylase, waxy or high-lysine corn;
- High-oil corn blends containing mixtures of at least 90 percent high yielding yellow dent female plants with high-oil male pollinator plants; or
- Commercial varieties of high-protein hybrids. Blue corn is insurable in specific counties.

Uninsurable corn includes:

- High-amylose;
- High oil or high-protein (except as allowed above);
- Flint;
- Flour;
- Indian;
- A variety genetically adapted to provide forage for wildlife; or
- Any open pollinated corn is not insurable unless a written agreement provides insurance.

This fact sheet applies only to the Common Crop Insurance policy plans of insurance. Contact a crop insurance agent for further explanation.

#### **Counties Available**

See actuarial documents at <a href="http://webapp.rma.usda.gov/apps/actuarialinformationbrowser2015/">http://webapp.rma.usda.gov/apps/actuarialinformationbrowser2015/</a>
<a href="mailto:CropCriteria.aspx">CropCriteria.aspx</a>
for insurable counties. The crop may be insurable in other counties by written

agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an insurance agent for more details.

#### **Causes of Loss**

You are protected against the following:

- Adverse weather conditions such as natural perils of hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture;
- Failure of irrigation water supply, if caused by an insured peril during the insurance period;
- Fire, if due to natural causes;
- Insects and plant disease, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of pest or disease control measures; or
- Wildlife.

#### **Insurance Period**

Insurance coverage begins on the later of

- Date we accept your application; or
- Date when the corn is planted,

Insurance coverage ends with the earliest occurrence of one of the following:

- Total destruction of the crop;
- Harvest of the unit;
- Final adjustment of a loss;
- Abandonment of the crop; or
- December 10, 2015.

#### **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	March 15, 2015
Earliest Planting	April 11, 2015
Final Planting	May 31, 2015
Acreage Reporting	July 15, 2015
Premium Billing	August 15, 2015
Production Reporting	April 29, 2016

#### **Definitions**

APH Yield - Actual production history (APH) yield

used to determine the production guarantee. The APH yield is based on up to 10 years of actual and/or assigned yields.

**Unit** - The insurable acreage used to determine the APH yield, the production guarantee, and any indemnity (loss payment).

**Production Guarantee** - Number of bushels guaranteed per unit. Multiply your APH yield per acre by the coverage level percentage you select by the number of acres in the unit.

**High Risk Land (HRL)** - Land designated on a map in the actuarial documents with a high risk rate classification, requiring a higher premium rate due to higher risk.

HRL Exclusion Option - An agreement to exclude from crop insurance coverage all high risk land by crop and county. You must submit the signed form by the sales closing date. Catastrophic Risk Protection (CAT) coverage is still available when this option is in effect.

#### Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies

Corn may be insured at the coverage levels shown in the following table. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown. For example, if you select the 75-percent coverage level with an enterprise unit, your coverage is based on 75 percent of your approved APH yield, the premium subsidy is 77 percent, and your premium share is 23 percent of the base premium. CAT coverage is available only under the Yield Protection Plan at 50 percent of your APH yield and 55 percent of the projected price. The total cost for CAT coverage is an administrative fee of \$300 per crop per county, regardless of the acreage. Administrative fees, in addition to premium costs, for coverage levels above CAT are \$30 per crop per county.

Item	Unit	Percent							
Cov. Level		50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
Subsidy	EU	80	80	80	80	80	77	68	53
	BU	67	64	64	59	59	55	48	38
	OU	67	64	64	59	59	55	48	38
	WU	80	80	80	80	80	80	71	56

BU - Basic Unit EU - Enterprise Unit OU - Optional Unit WU - Whole Farm

#### **Projected and Harvest Price**

Commodity Exchange Price Provisions (CEPP) - Contains information necessary to set the projected price and the harvest price for the insured crop. Information includes the price discovery period, release dates, board of trade(s) used, and additional pricing information. Contact your agent or go to the RMA website at <a href="https://www.rma.usda.gov">www.rma.usda.gov</a>.

#### **Unit Division**

**Basic Unit (BU)** - A basic unit includes all of your insurable corn acreage in the county by share arrangement. Premium discounts apply.

**Optional Unit (OU)** - If a basic unit consists of two or more sections of land, and certain recordkeeping requirements are met, you may apply for optional units by section.

**Enterprise Unit (EU)** - Generally, all the insured crop acreage in a county. Premium discounts apply. Enterprise unit by practice is allowed.

Whole Farm Unit (WU) - Generally, all the insured crops in the county that are covered by the insurance plan. Premium discounts apply. Does not apply to Yield Protection Plan.

#### **Insurance Plans**

The Common Crop Insurance policy provides the choice of three plans:

**Yield Protection (01)** - Production guarantee based on individual yield history. Optional, basic, and enterprise units are available.

**Revenue Protection (02)** - Revenue protection including price protection with optional, basic, enterprise, and whole farm units.

Revenue Protection with Harvest Price Exclusion (03) - Revenue protection with harvest price exclusion with optional, basic, enterprise, and whole farm units.

#### **Trend-Adjusted APH Yield Option**

Allows you to increase your APH yield based on the county's historical yield trend. This option is not available under CAT coverage. Not available for specialty types.

#### **Supplemental Coverage Option**

The Supplemental Coverage Option (SCO) is a new crop insurance option that provides additional coverage for a portion of your underlying crop insurance policy deductible. For further information see the SCO Fact Sheet at: <a href="www.rma.usda.gov/news/currentissues/">www.rma.usda.gov/news/currentissues/</a>

<u>farmbill/2014NationalSupplementalCoverageOption.</u> pdf.

## High Risk Alternative Coverage Endorsement

An election to insure corn on High Risk Land at a different selected coverage level than the non-High Risk Land coverage level. Available in eligible counties for yield protection and revenue plans of insurance.

#### **Replant Provisions**

A replanting payment is allowed only if the crop is damaged by a covered cause of loss to the extent that the remaining stand will not produce at least 90 percent of your bushel guarantee and it is practical to replant. The replanting payment will be the lesser of 20 percent of the production guarantee or 8 bushels,

multiplied by the projected price multiplied by your share. No replanting payment will be made on acreage initially planted prior to the earliest planting date. Replanting payments are not available with CAT coverage.

#### **Late and Prevented Planting**

These provisions provide protection on acreage that is planted after the final planting date or that cannot be planted. Not available for all plans of insurance. Please contact a crop insurance agent for details.

#### **Loss Example**

**Yield Protection Example:** A loss occurs when the bushels of corn produced for the unit fall below the production guarantee as a result of damage from a covered cause of loss. This example assumes a 185 bushels per acre APH yield, 75-percent coverage level, and basic unit coverage.

185	Bushels per acre APH yield
x 0.75	Coverage level
138.8	Bushel guarantee
- 90.0	Bushels per acre actually produced
48.8	Bushels per acre loss
x \$4.25	Projected price (announced in March)
\$207.40	Gross indemnity
- \$2.75	Estimated premium per acre (varies)
\$204.65	Net indemnity

**Revenue Protection Example:** A loss occurs when the revenue for corn produced for the unit falls below the revenue production guarantee as a result of price decline. This example assumes a 185 bushels per acre APH yield, 75-percent coverage level, and basic unit coverage.

138.8 x \$4.25 \$589.90	Bushels guarantee (see yield example) Projected price (est announced in Mar.) Guarantee
90.0	Bushels per acre actually produced
<u>x \$4.00</u>	Harvest price (est announced in Nov.)
\$360.00	Revenue
\$229.90	Gross indemnity (\$589.90 - \$360.00)
- \$5.60	Estimated premium per acre (varies)
<b>\$224.30</b>	<b>Net indemnity</b>

Figures shown on a per acre basis; guarantees and losses paid are on a unit basis. See policy provisions.

#### Where to Buy Crop Insurance

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available at all USDA service centers and on the RMA website at <a href="https://www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/agents/">www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/agents/</a>.

#### **Contact Us**

USDA/RMA

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