Crop Insured
You can insure wheat if:
- It is grown on insurable acreage;
- Premium rates are provided;
- You have a share; and
- It is planted for harvest as grain.

Counties Available
See counties available in the actuarial documents at webapp.rma.usda.gov/apps/actuarialinformationbrowser2018/CropCriteria.aspx. The crop may be insurable in other counties by written agreement if specific criteria are met. Contact an insurance agent for more details.

Causes of Loss
You are protected against the following:
- Adverse weather conditions such as hail, frost, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture;
- Failure of irrigation water supply, if caused by an insured cause of loss during the insurance period;
- Fire, if due to natural causes;
- Plant disease and insects, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of pest or disease control measures; or
- Wildlife.

Insurance Period
Insurance coverage begins on the later of:
- Date we accept your application; or
- Date the wheat is planted.
Insurance coverage ends at the earliest of:
- Total destruction of the crop;
- Harvest of the unit;
- Final adjustment of a loss;
- Abandonment of the crop; or
- October 31, 2018.

Important Dates
- Sales Closing/Cancellation .......... March 15, 2018
- Earliest Planting .................. Varies by county
- Final Planting .................. Varies by county
- End of Late Planting Period .......... Varies by county
- Acreage Reporting ................... July 15, 2018
- Premium Billing ..................... August 15, 2018
- Production Reporting ................ April 29, 2019

Reporting Requirements
Acreage Report - You must report all of your wheat acreage in the county by the acreage reporting date.

Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies
Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown in the following table. For example, if you select the 75-percent coverage level for an Enterprise Unit, the premium subsidy is 77 percent, and your premium share is 23 percent of the base premium.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coverage Level (percent)</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>55</th>
<th>60</th>
<th>65</th>
<th>70</th>
<th>75</th>
<th>80</th>
<th>85</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Subsidy Factor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enterprise Unit</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>53</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic Unit</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optional Unit</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whole Farm Unit</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Projected and Harvest Price
The prices are based on the Commodity Exchange Price Provisions (CEPP) and are published in the actuarial documents. See the CEPP on the RMA website at www.rma.usda.gov/policies/cepp.html.

Unit Division
Basic Unit (BU) - A basic unit includes all of your insurable wheat acreage in the county by share arrangement. Premium discounts apply.
Optional Unit (OU) - If a basic unit consists of land in two or more sections, and certain recordkeeping requirements are met, you may apply for optional units by section.
Enterprise Unit (EU) - All insurable acreage of the same insured crop or all insurable irrigated or non-

This fact sheet gives only a general overview of the crop insurance program and is not a complete policy. For further information and an evaluation of your risk management needs, contact a crop insurance agent.
irrigated acreage of the same insured crop in the county. Premium discounts apply.

**Whole Farm Unit (WU)** - Generally, all the insured crops in the county that are covered by the insurance plan. Premium discounts apply.

**Insurance Plans**

**Yield Protection** - Protects against a production loss. The harvest price is not used.

**Revenue Protection** - Protects against loss of revenue due to a production loss, change in price, or a combination of both.

**Revenue Protection with Harvest Price Exclusion** - Protects against loss of revenue due to a production loss, price decline, or a combination of both.

**Catastrophic Coverage (CAT)** - Covers 50 percent of your APH yield and 55 percent of the projected price.

**Endorsements and Options**

**Supplemental Coverage Option (SCO)** - Provides additional coverage for a portion of your underlying crop insurance policy deductible.

**Trend-Adjusted APH Yield Option** - Allows you to increase your APH yield based on the county’s historical yield trend. This option is not available under CAT coverage or for specialty types.

**APH Yield Exclusion Option** - Allows you to exclude actual yields from your APH for select counties, and contiguous counties, in years that had an average county yield of at least 50 percent below the average county yield of the ten previous crop years. Available with CAT or buy-up policies.

**Yield Cup Option** - Prevents your approved APH yield from decreasing by more than 10 percent from the prior year’s approved APH yield. A cup will apply to an APH database when your approved APH yield, calculated using other yield measures, is less than 90 percent of the prior year’s approved APH yield. It only applies to APH databases with at least one actual or assigned yield and is only available for carryover policies. Beginning with the 2018 crop year, this option is available for an additional premium and will automatically apply to your policy for the 2018 crop year, unless you cancel the option by the crop’s cancellation date. This option is continuous and remains in effect unless cancelled. Not available with CAT policies.

**Replant Provisions**

You may receive a replanting payment if:

- It is practical to replant;
- The appraisal does not exceed 90 percent of your guarantee; and
- You replant at least 20 acres or 20 percent of the unit.

It will be considered practical to replant on or before the tenth day after the final planting date unless the insurance company determines otherwise. Replanting payments are not available on acreage initially planted before the earliest planting date or on CAT policies.

**Late and Prevented Planting**

**Late Planting Period** - Begins the day after the final planting date and ends 25 days after the final planting date. Your insurance guarantee will be reduced by one percent per day for each day planted after the final planting date. After 25 days, your prevented planting coverage will be 60 percent of your insurance guarantee for timely planted acreage. You may purchase additional prevented planting coverage.

**Prevented Planting** - You may receive a prevented planting payment if you are unable to plant on or before the final planting date or within any applicable late planting period because of an insurable cause. Additional prevented planting coverage is not available on CAT policies.

**Loss Example**

The examples assume a 50 bushels per acre APH yield, 70-percent coverage level, and basic unit coverage.

**Yield Protection Example**

\[
\begin{align*}
50 \text{ Bushels per acre APH yield} \\
\times 0.70 \text{ Coverage level} \\
= 35 \text{ Bushel guarantee} \\
- 25 \text{ Actual bushels per acre produced} \\
10 \text{ Bushels per acre loss} \\
\times \$5.65 \text{ Projected price (est.-announced in Mar.)} \\
\$56.50 \text{ Indemnity}
\end{align*}
\]

**Revenue Protection Example**

\[
\begin{align*}
35 \text{ Bushels (see prior example)} \\
\times \$5.65 \text{ Projected price (est.-announced in Mar.)} \\
\$197.75 \text{ Guarantee} \\
- 25 \text{ Actual bushels per acre produced} \\
\times \$6.76 \text{ Harvest price (est.-announced in Sept.)} \\
\$169.00 \text{ Revenue} \\
\$197.75 \text{ Guarantee} \\
- \$169.00 \text{ Revenue} \\
\$28.75 \text{ Indemnity}
\end{align*}
\]

Figures shown on a per acre basis. Guarantees and losses paid are on a unit basis. Your premium will be deducted from any indemnity payment. See policy provisions.
Where to Buy Crop Insurance
All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available at all USDA service centers and on the RMA website at www.rma.usda.gov/tools/agent.html.

Contact Us
USDA/RMA
St. Paul Regional Office
30 7th Street East, Suite 1890
St. Paul, MN 55101
Phone: (651) 290-3304
Fax: (651) 290-4139
Email: rsomn@rma.usda.gov

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