



United States Department of Agriculture
Risk Management Agency

December 2011

2012 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

Alfalfa (Forage) Seed Pilot

Montana, Wyoming

Crop Insured

The crop insured will be irrigated alfalfa seed grown solely for harvest as certified forage seed under certification standards of a certifying agency **or** grown under a forage seed contract and must have a dormancy rating of 1 to 4.

The policy **does not cover** a forage seed crop that:

- Is interplanted with another crop;
- Does not have an adequate stand at the beginning of the insurance period as shown below;

ESTABLISHED STAND (# living & fully developed alfalfa plants/sq. ft.)	FALL PLANT- ED SEED TO SEED (# living alfalfa plants/sq. ft.)	SPRING PLANTED SEED TO SEED (# living alfalfa plants/sq. ft.)
.20	.50	.50

- Exceeds the earlier of the maximum age of stand stipulated by the originator of the certified seed or the 5th and succeeding crop year after the crop year of initial seeding; or
- Is utilized for any purpose during the crop year other than for seed production.

Counties Available (Pilot)

Montana — Big Horn

Wyoming — Big Horn, Park

(other counties available via Written Agreement)

Insured Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions

Failure of irrigation water supply¹

Fire

Insects²

Plant disease²

Wildlife

¹If caused by an insured cause of loss occurring during insurance period.

²But not due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

Uninsured Causes of Loss

- (1) Crop not being timely harvested;*
- (2) Insufficient supply of pollinators;*
- (3) Failure of certification standard or seed contract acceptance caused by failure to follow proper isolation requirements or inadequate weed control;*
- (4) Failure of certification standard or seed contract acceptance due to failure to follow all other certification or contract requirements*.

*Unless solely and directly caused by an insurable cause of loss.

Important Dates

Sales Closing September 30

Acreage Reporting..... December 15
for established stands and fall planted seed to seed

Acreage Reporting..... June 30
for spring planted seed to seed

Production Reporting Date December 15

Insurance Period

Insurance **begins** on acreage with an adequate stand on October 1st for fall planted seed to seed and established stands and May 15th for spring planted seed to seed.

Insurance **ends** the earliest of:

- (1) total destruction of the insured crop
- (2) harvest of the insured crop (removal of the seed from the windrow or field)
- (3) final adjustment of a loss on a unit
- (4) the calendar date contained in the Crop Provisions for the end of the insurance period (September 30)
- (5) abandonment of the insured crop
- (6) the date grazing commences on the crop

Reporting Requirements

You must report all acreage of your alfalfa seed, both insured and uninsured, to your agent by the acreage reporting date. In addition, you must supply a copy of your forage seed contract for your contracted forage seed acreage or, if not contracted, a copy of the accepted certification application for your certified seed acreage on or before the acreage reporting date.

Definitions

AVRB Ratings — Represents the Alfalfa Variety Review Board or its successor entities responsible for determining fall dormancy ratings of alfalfa cultivars.

Production Guarantee — Number of **pounds**

guaranteed per acre determined by multiplying your average yield per acre (based on your records) times the coverage level you elect.

Price Election— The price basis used to calculate premium and indemnity. For seed grown under contract, the price election is the price per pound stated in the forage seed contract. For certified seed not under a seed contract, the price election is \$1.80 per pound.

Duties in the Event of Damage or Loss

(1) Protect the crop from further damage by providing sufficient care; (2) Notify your agent within 72 hours of your initial discovery of damage (but not later than 15 days after the end of the insurance period); and (3) Leave representative samples intact for each field of the damaged unit.

Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies

Coverage levels range from 50 to 75 percent of your average yield. For example, an average yield of 600 pounds per acre would result in a guarantee of 450 pounds per acre at the 75-percent coverage level. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown in the following table. For example, if you select the 75-percent coverage level, your premium share would be 45 percent of the base premium:

Item	Percent					
Coverage Level	50	55	60	65	70	75
Premium Subsidy	67	64	64	59	59	55
Your Premium Share	33	36	36	41	41	45

Catastrophic (CAT) coverage is fixed at 50 percent of your average yield and 55 percent of the price election. The cost for CAT coverage is an administrative fee of \$300, regardless of the acreage.

Production to Count

Production to count includes appraised and harvested production.

Insurance Units

Your insurable acreage will be grouped into one or more units in order to establish the approved yield, calculate a guarantee, and determine any indemnity.

Basic Unit: A basic unit includes all of your forage seed acreage in the county by share arrangement. Premiums are reduced by 10 percent for a basic unit.

Optional Units: Forage seed grown under a forage seed contract may have optional units established by variety. If optional units by variety are selected, all acres of a variety will be considered to be one optional unit, even if more than one forage seed contract is involved for the variety.

If optional units by variety are not selected or the forage seed is grown solely for harvest as certified seed and not grown under a forage seed contract, you may qualify for optional units by section, provided certain record-keeping criteria are met. The 10-percent discount will **not** apply.

Prevented Planting/ Replant Provisions

Prevented Planting coverage and replant provisions do not apply.

Where to Purchase

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available on the RMA Web site at: <http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents/>

Regional Contact for RMA

USDA/Risk Management Agency

Billings Regional Office

3490 Gabel Rd - Suite 100

Billings, MT 59102-7302

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