

# Forage Production

## South Dakota

### Crop Insured

The crop insured will be planted perennial alfalfa, perennial grasses, or a mixture thereof in which you have a share, that is planted for harvest, and is grown after the year of establishment. The policy **does not** cover any forage that:

- Is grown with a non-forage crop;
- Does not have an adequate stand at the beginning of the insurance period. An adequate stand requires a minimum number of living alfalfa plants per square foot for each year after the year of establishment (as shown below); or
- Exceeds the age limitations for forage stands contained in the special provisions and the charts and counties below.

All Counties West of the Missouri River:								
Living Alf. Plants/sq.ft.	1st Yr	2nd Yr	3rd Yr	4th Yr	5th Yr	6th Yr	7th Yr	8th Yr
Irr. Alfalfa	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	**
Irr. Alf/Grass Mix	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	**
Irr. Grass/Alf. Mix	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	**
Non-Irr Alfalfa	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	*	*	**
Non-Irr. Alf/Grass Mix	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	*	**
Non-Irr. Grass/Alf. Mix	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	**

Marshall, Day, Codington, Clark, Beadle, Miner, Hanson, Douglas, Charles Mix and Counties West to the Missouri River:								
Living Alf. Plants/sq.ft.	1st Yr	2nd Yr	3rd Yr	4th Yr	5th Yr	6th Yr	7th Yr	8th Yr
Irr. Alfalfa	9.0	6.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	**
Irr. Alf/Grass Mix	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	**
Irr. Grass/Alf. Mix	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	**
Non-Irr Alfalfa	6.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	*	**
Non-Irr. Alf/Grass Mix	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	*	*	**
Non-Irr. Grass/Alf. Mix	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	**

### Roberts, Grant, Hamlin, Deuel, Kingsbury, Brookings, Lake, Moody, McCook, Minnehaha, Hutchinson, Turner, Lincoln, Bon Homme, Yankton, Clay, Union Counties:

Living Alf. Plants/sq.ft.	1st Yr	2nd Yr	3rd Yr	4th Yr	5th Yr	6th Yr	7th Yr	8th Yr
Irr. Alfalfa	9.0	6.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	**
Irr. Alf/Grass Mix	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	**
Irr. Grass/Alf. Mix	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	**
Non-Irr Alfalfa	7.5	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	*	*	**
Non-Irr. Alf/Grass Mix	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	*	*	**
Non-Irr. Grass/Alf. Mix	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	**

\*Overage stands are not insurable as the alfalfa type or alfalfa grass mixture type and must be insured as grass alfalfa mixture type.

\*\*The grass alfalfa mixture type includes all overage alfalfa and alfalfa grass mixtures the 8th and succeeding years after the year of establishment, as long as there are at least 0.2 living alfalfa plants per square foot. No maximum age limitation applies.

### Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions

Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>1</sup>

Fire

Insects<sup>2</sup>

Plant disease<sup>2</sup>

Wildlife

<sup>1</sup>If caused by an insured cause of loss occurring during insurance period.

<sup>2</sup>But not due to insufficient or improper application of control measures.

### Insurance Period

Insurance **begins** on acreage with an adequate stand on May 22 following the year of seeding for spring seeded acreage and October 16 following the year of seeding for fall seeded acreage. (In subsequent years, insurance attaches on October 16.) Insurance **ends** the earliest of: 1) total destruction of forage crop, 2) final adjustment of a loss, 3) abandonment of forage crop, 4) removal from the windrow or field for each cutting, 5) date grazing commences on the forage crop, or 6) October 15.

**Note:** Coverage will continue for acreage grazed after it has gone into winter dormancy, provided all livestock are removed from the acreage prior to emergence of the forage from winter dormancy.

## Reporting Requirements

**Acreage Report**—You must report all acreage of your forage production, both insured and uninsured, to your agent by the acreage reporting date.

**Underwriting Report** — You must complete the forage production underwriting report and submit a copy to your agent before insurance attaches. This report identifies each field and certifies basic information needed to determine type classification, unit structure, and insurability of the stand.

## Important Dates

Sales Closing .....September 30  
Underwriting Report Due..... October 16\*  
Acreage Report Date ..... November 15\*

\*The acreage reporting and underwriting reporting dates are May 22 following the year of seeding for spring seeded forage.

## Definitions

**Year of Establishment** — The period between seeding and when the forage crop has developed an adequate stand. Insurance during the year of establishment may be available under the forage seeding policy.

**Production Guarantee** — Number of tons guaranteed per acre determined by multiplying your average yield per acre (based on your records) times the coverage level you elect.

**Price Election**— The price basis used to calculate premium and indemnity.

\$155.00/ton for alfalfa and alfalfa/grass mix\*

\$130.00/ton for grass/alfalfa mix\*

\*Organic prices are the same as these by type.

## Duties in the Event of Damage or Loss

1) Protect the crop from further damage by providing sufficient care; (2) notify your agent within 72 hours of your initial discovery of damage (but not later than 15 days after the end of the insurance period); and (3) leave representative samples intact for each field of the damaged unit.

## Insurance Units

Your insurable acreage will be grouped into one or more units in order to establish the approved yield, calculate a guarantee, and determine any indemnity.

**Basic Unit:** A basic unit includes all of your forage production acreage in the county by share arrangement. Premiums are discounted 10 percent for a basic unit.

**Optional Units:** If a basic unit consists of two or more sections or irrigated and non-irrigated acreage and certain record-keeping criteria are met, you may apply for optional units. The 10 percent discount will not apply.

## Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies

Coverage levels range from 50 to 75 percent of your average yield. For example, an average yield of 1.0 tons per acre would result in a guarantee of 0.75 tons per acre at the 75 percent coverage level. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown in the following table. For example, if you select the 75 percent coverage level, your premium share would be 45 percent of the base premium:

Item	Percent					
Coverage Level	50	55	60	65	70	75
Premium Subsidy	67	64	64	59	59	55
Your Premium Share	33	36	36	41	41	45

Catastrophic (CAT) coverage is fixed at 50 percent of your average yield and 55 percent of the price election. The cost for CAT coverage is an administrative fee of \$300, regardless of the acreage.

## Production to Count

Production to count includes appraised production and harvested production from each cutting. Any forage production harvested **before** insurance attaches or **after** the end of the insurance period (for example, regrowth harvested after grazing has commenced) will be counted as production for claim or APH purposes.

## Where to Purchase

All multi-peril crop insurance, including CAT coverage insurance policies, are available from private insurance agents. A list of crop insurance agents is available at: <http://www3.rma.usda.gov/tools/agents>

## Regional Contact for RMA

### USDA/Risk Management Agency

#### Billings Regional Office

3490 Gabel Road, Suite 100

Billings, MT 59102-7302

Phone: 406-657-6447 || Fax: 406-657-6573

Email: [rsomt@rma.usda.gov](mailto:rsomt@rma.usda.gov)

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