

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

March 2007

# 2007 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# Corn—Indexed Income Protection New York

## **Crop Insured**

**Indexed Income Protection** (IIP) coverage for corn is available in New York and provides coverage against production losses and price declines.

#### **Counties Available**

This coverage plan is available in most New York counties.

#### **Causes of Loss**

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup>
Failure of irrigation water supply<sup>2</sup>
Fire
Harvest price less than projected price
Insects<sup>3</sup>
Plant disease<sup>3</sup>
Wildlife

#### **Insurance Period**

Coverage usually begins when the crop is planted and ends at the earliest of: (1) total destruction of the crop, (2) harvest of the crop, (3) final adjustment of a claim, (4) abandonment of the crop, (5) December 10, 2007.

# **Indexing**

The IIP plan compares and indexes an individual's yields to the county yields for a base period of up to 10 years. Indexing may result in the insurance yield being greater or less than the producer's actual average yield.

## **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	March 15, 2007
Acreage Report Date	
Final Planting Date	June 10, 2007

#### **Definitions**

Enterprise Unit— All acreage of your crop within the county, regardless of share (no basic or optional units)

**Projected Price**—The price that determines the dollar guarantee is the average of the daily settlement prices for Chicago Board of Trade (CBOT) December corn futures contracts during the month of February 2007.

**Harvest Price**— The price that determines revenue-to-count and indemnity is the average of the daily settlement prices for CBOT December corn futures contracts during the month of November 2007.

Year	Projected* Price	Harvest** Price
2007	4.06	NA
2006	2.59	3.56
2005	2.32	1.93
2004	2.83	1.99

 $<sup>\</sup>ensuremath{^{*}}$  Published on or after March 1 of the crop year.

Price elections are posted on the RMA Web site at: http://www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/pricesinguiry/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Natural perils including hail, freeze, wind, drought, and excess moisture. <sup>2</sup>If due to an insurable cause of loss. <sup>3</sup>Does not cover damage due to insufficient or improper application of recommended control measures.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Published on or after December 1 of the crop year. NA-Not available at this time.

## **IIP Yield Determination Example—Corn**

County Average Yield	Individual Average Yield	Year
103	115	2002
90	76	2003
95	51	2004
98	114	2005
109	94	2006
495	450	Total
÷ 5	÷ 5	No. Years
99	90	Avg Yld

#### **Yield Difference:**

County Average Yield - Individual Average Yield

Yield Difference = 99 - 90 = 9

## **IIP Approved Yield:**

Expected County Yield\* - Yield Difference

IIP Approved Yield = 109 - 9 = 100

\* The most recent year's county average yield from the actuarial table will always serve as the expected county yield. For example, in the sample table above, the county average yield of 109 for 2006 is used as the expected county yield.

Note: Observe that the IIP approved yield of 100 in this scenario exceeds the grower's original average yield of 90. This, however, may not always be the case. Depending upon the situation, the IIP yield could possibly be less than the producer's average yield. Obtain guarantee and premium quotes for all insurance plans (IIP, CRC, APH, GRP, GRIP) to determine which plan is most suitable for you.

#### **Insurance Unit**

Under the IIP plan, acreage may only be insured as an **enterprise unit**. An enterprise unit combines all your corn in the county into one county-wide unit, regardless of ownership, share, or rental arrangement.

### **Loss Example**

This example assumes an IIP approved yield of 100 bushels per acre, a projected price of \$4.00, and a harvest price of \$3.00.

	100	Bushels per acre IIP approved yield
X	.65	Coverage level
	65	Bushels per acre guarantee basis
X	\$4.00	Projected price per bushel
	\$260	Dollar guarantee per acre
	\$150	Revenue-to-count (50 bushels per
		acre produced x \$3.00 harvest price)
	\$110	Indemnity per acre
_	\$9	Estimated producer premium per acre
	<b>\$101</b>	Net indemnity per acre

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