

United States Department of Agriculture Risk Management Agency

December 2006

2007 COMMODITY INSURANCE FACT SHEET

# **Fresh Market Tomatoes**

## Pennsylvania

## **Crop Insured**

Tomatoes transplanted and grown for harvest as **fresh market tomatoes** and subject to a packing contract executed by the acreage reporting date may be insurable. **Cherry, roma,** or **plum** type tomatoes are **not** insurable.

The policy **does not cover** any tomato acreage:

- Grown by anyone who has not grown fresh market tomatoes for commercial sale, or participated in the management of a fresh market tomato farming operation, in one of the three previous years
- Where tomatoes, peppers, eggplant, or tobacco have been grown within the previous two years unless the soil was fumigated or nematicide was applied before planting the tomatoes
- Grown for direct marketing
- Interplanted with another crop
- Planted into an established grass or legume
- Directly seeded in the field.

#### **Counties Available**

Fresh market tomatoes are insurable in Erie, Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Wyoming counties. Fresh market tomatoes may be insurable in other counties if specific criteria are met. Contact a crop insurance agent for details.

#### Causes of Loss

Adverse weather conditions<sup>1</sup>
Failure of irrigation sater supply<sup>2</sup>
Fire
Insects<sup>3</sup>
Plant disease<sup>3</sup>
Wildlife

Note: This policy does not cover damage that occurs or becomes evident after the tomatoes are harvested.

#### **Insurance Period**

Coverage begins when the tomatoes are planted and ends at the earliest of: (1) total destruction of the crop, (2) discontinuance of harvest, (3) the date harvest should have started on acreage left unharvested, (4) 120 days after transplanting, (5) completion of harvest, (6) final adjustment of a claim, or (7) September 20, 2007.

## **Reporting Requirements**

**Acreage Report**—You must report to your agent all tomato acreage in the county, both insured and uninsured, to include the row width.

## **Important Dates**

Sales Closing	March 15, 2007
Final Planting Date	June 20, 2007
Acreage Report Date	July 15, 2007

#### **Definitions**

**Production Guarantee**— Number of 25-pound cartons guaranteed per acre determine by multiplying your average yield per acre by the coverage level percentage you elect.

**Price Election**— The price used to calculate your premium or indemnity. Prices are posted on the RMA Web site at:

http://www3.rma.usda.gov/apps/pricesinguiry/

## **Duties in the Event of Damage or Loss**

1) Protect the crop from further damage by providing sufficient care; (2) notify your agent within 72 hours of your initial discovery of damage (but not later than 15 days after the end of the insurance period); (3) leave representative samples intact for each field of the damage unit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Including drought, frost, freeze, hail, and excess precipitation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>If caused by an insured peril.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>But not damage due to insufficient or improper application of pest or disease control measures.

**\$4.90** per carton

## **Coverage Levels and Premium Subsidies**

Your guarantee depends on the coverage level you choose. Coverage levels range from 50 to 75 percent of your average yield. For example, an average yield of 1200 cartons per acre results in a guarantee of 600 cartons per acre at the 50 percent level. Crop insurance premiums are subsidized as shown in the following table. At the 75-percent coverage level, your premium share would be 45 percent of the base premium:

Item	Percent					
Coverage Level	50	55	60	65	70	75
Premium Subsidy	67	64	64	59	59	55
Your Premium Share	33	36	36	41	41	45

Catastrophic (CAT) coverage is fixed at 50 percent of your average yield at 55 percent of the price election and costs an administrative fee of \$100 per crop per county, regardless of the acreage.

#### **Stage Guarantees**

The production guarantee increases by stages at intervals until the full production guarantee is reached in the fourth stage:

Stage	Interval	Percent of Guarantee	
1	From planting until qualifying for stage 2	50	
2	From earlier of stakes driven, one tie/pruning, or 30 days after planting, until beginning of stage 3	75	
3	From earlier of the end of stage 2 or 60 days after planting, until beginning of stage 4	90	
4	From the earlier of 75 days after planting or the beginning of harvest	100	

#### **Production to Count**

Production on which you are not paid a claim for loss is called production-to-count. This includes appraised production, marketed production (regardless of grade), and any harvested but unmarketed production that grades 85 percent or better U.S. No. 1 with a classification size of 6 x 7 (2 8/32 inch minimum diameter) or larger.

## **Replanting Payment**

A replanting payment may be allowed if the crop is damaged by an insurable cause of loss and the acreage to be replanted has sustained a loss in excess of 50 percent of the plant stand. The maximum amount of the replanting payment per acre will be 70 cartons multiplied by your price election.

## **Loss Example**

This example assumes average yield of 1200 cartons per acre, 50-percent coverage level, irrigated mulch staked, and basic units.

1200 Cartons average yield per acre (APH)

x .50 Coverage level

600 Cartons guaranteed per acre

- 200 Cartons actually produced per acre

400 Cartons loss per acre

x \$4.90 Price election

\$1960 Indemnity per acre

- 60 Estimated premium

\$1900 Net indemnity per acre

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