1. Definitions.

Days - Calendar days.

FSA - The Farm Service Agency, an agency of the United States Department of Agriculture, or a successor agency.

Final planting date - The date contained in the Special Provisions for the insured crop by which the crop must initially be planted in order to be insured for the full production guarantee.

Good farming practices - The cultural practices generally in use in the county for the crop to make normal progress toward maturity and produce at least the yield used to determine the production guarantee, and are those recognized by the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service as compatible with agronomic and weather conditions in the county.

Harvest - Collecting the safflower seed by combining or threshing.

Interplanted - Acreage on which two or more crops are planted in a manner that does not permit separate agronomic maintenance or harvest of the insured crop.

Irrigated practice - A method of producing a crop by which water is artificially applied during the growing season by appropriate systems and at the proper times, with the intention of providing the quantity of water needed to produce at least the yield used to establish the irrigated production guarantee on the irrigated acreage planted to the insured crop.

Local market price - The cash price per pound for undamaged safflower (test weight of 35 pounds per bushel or higher and seed damage less than 25 percent) offered by buyers.

Nurse crop (companion crop) - A crop planted into the same acreage as another crop, that is intended to be harvested separately, and which is planted to improve growing conditions for the crop with which it is grown.

Planted acreage - Land in which seed has been placed by a machine appropriate for the insured crop and planting method, at the correct depth, into a seedbed that has been properly prepared for the planting method and production practice. Safflower must initially be planted in rows. Acreage planted in any other manner will not be insurable unless otherwise provided by the Special Provisions or by written agreement.

Pound - Sixteen ounces avoirdupois.

Practical to replant - In lieu of the definition of "Practical to replant" contained in section 1 of the Basic Provisions, practical to replant is defined as our determination, after loss or damage to the insured crop, based on factors, including but not limited to moisture availability, condition of the field, time to crop maturity, and marketing window, that replanting the insured crop will allow the crop to attain maturity prior to the calendar date for the end of the insurance period. It will not be considered practical to replant after the end of the late planting period unless replanting is generally occurring in the area.

Production guarantee (per acre) - The number of pounds determined by multiplying the approved APH yield per acre by the coverage level percentage you elect.

Replanting - Performing the cultural practices necessary to replace the safflower seed, including preparing the land and then replacing the safflower seed in the insured acreage with the expectation of producing at least the yield used to determine the production guarantee.

Value per pound - The cash price per pound for damaged safflower (test weight below 35 pounds per bushel, seed damage in excess of 25 percent, or both).

Written agreement - A written document that alters designated terms of this policy in accordance with section 13.

2. Unit Division.

(a) Unless limited by the Special Provisions, a unit as defined in section 1 (Definitions) of the Basic Provisions (a basic unit) may be divided into optional units if, for each optional unit you meet all the conditions of this section.

(b) Basic units may not be divided into optional units on any basis other than as described in this section.

(c) If you do not comply fully with these provisions, we will combine all optional units that are not in compliance with these provisions into the basic unit from which they were formed. We will combine the optional units at any time we discover that you have failed to comply with these provisions. If failure to comply with these provisions is determined to be inadvertent, and the optional units are combined into a basic unit, that portion of the additional premium paid for the optional units that have been combined will be refunded to you.

(d) All optional units you selected for the crop year must be identified on the acreage report for that crop year.

(e) The following requirements must be met for each optional unit:

(1) You must have records, which can be independently verified, of planted acreage and production for each optional unit for at least the last crop year used to determine your production guarantee;

(2) You must plant the crop in a manner that results in a clear and discernable break in the planting pattern at the boundaries of each optional unit;

(3) For each crop year, records of marketed production or measurement of stored production from each optional unit must be maintained in such
3. **Insurance Guarantees, Coverage Levels, and Prices for Determining Indemnities.**

In addition to the requirements of section 3 (Insurance Guarantees, Coverage Levels, and Prices for Determining Indemnities) of the Basic Provisions, you may select only one price election for all the safflower in the county insured under this policy unless the Special Provisions provide different price elections by type, in which case you may select one price election for each safflower type designated in the Special Provisions. The price elections you choose for each type must have the same percentage relationship to the maximum price offered by us for each type. For example, if you choose 100 percent of the maximum price election for one type, you must also choose 100 percent of the maximum price election for all other types.

4. **Contract Changes.**

In accordance with section 4 (Contract Changes) of the Basic Provisions, the contract change date is August 31 preceding the cancellation date for California, and December 31 preceding the cancellation date for all other states.

5. **Cancellation and Termination Dates.**

In accordance with section 2 (Life of Policy, Cancellation, and Termination) of the Basic Provisions, the cancellation and termination dates are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Cancellation and Termination Dates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>December 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All other states</td>
<td>March 15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. **Insured Crop.**

In accordance with section 8 (Insured Crop) of the Basic Provisions, the crop insured will be all safflower in the county for which a premium rate is provided by the actuarial table:

- (a) In which you have a share;
- (b) That is planted for harvest as safflower seed;  
- (c) That is not (unless allowed by the Special Provisions or by written agreement):
  - (1) Interplanted with another crop; or  
  - (2) Planted into an established grass or legume.

7. **Insurable Acreage.**

In addition to the provisions of section 9 (Insurable Acreage) of the Basic Provisions, we will not insure:

- (a) Safflower planted on land on which safflower, sunflower seed, any variety of dry beans, soybeans, mustard, rapeseed, or lentils were grown the preceding crop year, unless other rotation requirements are specified in the Special Provisions or we agree in writing to insure such acreage; or  
- (b) Any acreage of safflower damaged before the final planting date, to the extent that the majority of producers in the area would normally not further care for the crop, unless the crop is replanted or we agree that it is not practical to replant.

8. **Insurance Period.**

In accordance with the provisions of section 11 (Insurance Period) of the Basic Provisions, the calendar date for the end of the insurance period is October 31 immediately following planting.

9. **Causes of Loss.**

In accordance with the provisions of section 12 (Causes of Loss) of the Basic Provisions, insurance is provided only against the following causes of loss that occur during the insurance period:

- (a) Adverse weather conditions;  
- (b) Fire;  
- (c) Insects, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of pest control measures;  
- (d) Plant disease, but not damage due to insufficient or improper application of disease control measures;  
- (e) Wildlife, unless proper measures to control wildlife...
have not been taken;

(f) Earthquake;

(g) Volcanic eruption; or

(h) Failure of the irrigation water supply, if caused by an
insured cause of loss that occurs during the insurance
period.

10. Replanting Payment.

(a) In accordance with section 13 (Replanting Payment) of
the Basic Provisions, a replanting payment is allowed
if the crop is damaged by an insurable cause of loss to
the extent that the remaining stand will not produce at
least 90 percent of the production guarantee for the
acreage and it is practical to replant.

(b) The maximum amount of the replanting payment per
acre will be the lesser of 20 percent of the production
guarantee or 160 pounds, multiplied by your price
election, multiplied by your insured share.

(c) When safflower is replanted using a practice that is
uninsurable as an original planting, the liability on the
unit will be reduced by the amount of the replanting
payment. The premium amount will not be reduced.

11. Duties In The Event of Damage or Loss.

In accordance with the requirements of section 14 (Duties
in the Event of Damage or Loss) of the Basic Provisions,
the representative samples of the unharvested crop must
be at least 10 feet wide and extend the entire length of
each field in the unit. The samples must not be harvested
or destroyed until the earlier of our inspection or 15 days
after harvest of the balance of the unit is completed.


(a) We will determine your loss on a unit basis. In the
event you are unable to provide separate acceptable
production records:

(1) For any optional unit, we will combine all optional
units for which such production records were not
provided; or

(2) For any basic unit, we will allocate any
commingled production to such units in proportion
to our liability on the harvested acreage for the unit.

(b) In the event of loss or damage covered by this policy,
we will settle your claim by:

(1) Multiplying the insured acreage by its respective
production guarantee;

(2) Multiplying each result in section 12(b)(1) by the
respective price election;

(3) Totaling the results in section 12(b)(2);

(4) Multiplying the total production to be counted of
each type if applicable, (see section 12(c)) by the
respective price election;

(5) Totaling the results in section 12(b)(4);

(6) Subtracting the results from the total in section
12(b)(5) from the results in section 12(b)(3); and

(7) Multiplying the result in section 12(b)(6) by your
share.

(c) The total production to count (in pounds) from all
insurable acreage on the unit will include:

(1) All appraised production as follows:

(i) Not less than the production guarantee per
acre for the acreage:

(A) That is abandoned;

(B) Put to another use without our consent;

(C) That is damaged solely by uninsured
causes; or

(D) For which you fail to provide acceptable
production records;

(ii) Production lost due to uninsured causes;

(iii) Unharvested production (mature unharvested
production may be adjusted for quality
deficiencies and excess moisture in
accordance with section 12(d)); and

(iv) Potential production on insured acreage that
you intend to put to another use or abandon, if
and we agree on the appraised amount of
production. Upon such agreement, the
insurance period for that acreage will end
when you put the acreage to another use or
abandon the crop. If agreement on the
appraised amount of production is not
reached:

(A) If you do not elect to continue to care for
the crop, we may give you consent to put
the acreage to another use if you agree to
leave intact, and provide sufficient care
for, representative samples of the crop in
locations acceptable to us (The amount of
production to count for such acreage will
be based on the harvested production or
appraisals from the samples at the time
harvest should have occurred. If you do
not leave the required samples intact, or
fail to provide sufficient care for the
samples, our appraisal made prior to
giving you consent to put the acreage to
another use will be used to determine the
amount of production to count); or

(B) If you elect to continue to care for the
crop, the amount of production to count
for the acreage will be the harvested
production, or our reappraisal if additional
damage occurs and the crop is not
harvested; and

(2) All harvested production from the insurable
acreage.

(d) Mature safflower may be adjusted for excess moisture
and quality deficiencies. If moisture adjustment is
applicable, it will be made prior to any adjustment for
quality.

(1) Production will be reduced by 0.12 percent for
each 0.1 percentage point of moisture in excess of
8 percent. We may obtain samples of the
production to determine the moisture content.

(2) Production will be eligible for quality adjustment if
such production:

(i) Has a test weight below 35 pounds per bushel;

(ii) Has seed damage in excess of 25 percent; or

(iii) Contains substances or conditions that are
identified by the Food and Drug Administration
or other public health organizations of the
United States as being injurious to human or
animal health.

(3) Quality will be a factor in determining your loss
only if:

(i) The deficiencies, substances, or conditions
resulted from a cause of loss against which
insurance is provided under these crop provisions and that occurred within the
insurance period;
(ii) The deficiencies, substances, or conditions result in a value per pound that is less than the
local market price;
(iii) All determinations of these deficiencies, substances, or conditions are made using
samples of the production obtained by us or by a disinterested third party approved by us; and
(iv) The samples are analyzed by a grader licensed to grade safflower under the authority of
the Agricultural Marketing Act or the United States Warehouse Act with regard to
deficiencies in quality, or by a laboratory approved by us with regard to substances or
conditions injurious to human or animal health. Test weight for quality adjustment purposes
may be determined by our loss adjuster.

(4) Safflower production that is eligible for quality adjustment, as specified in sections 12(d)(2) and
(3), will be reduced as follows:
(i) In accordance with the quality adjustment factors contained in the Special Provisions; or
(ii) If quality adjustment factors are not contained in the Special Provisions:
(A) By determining the value per pound and the local market price on the earlier of the
date such quality adjusted production is sold or the date of final inspection for the unit. Discounts used to establish the value per pound will be limited to those which are usual, customary, and reasonable. The value per pound will not be reduced for:
(1) Moisture content;
(2) Damage due to uninsured causes; or
(3) Drying, handling, processing, or any other costs associated with normal harvesting, handling, and marketing of safflower. We may obtain values per pound from any buyer of our choice. If we obtain values per pound from one or more buyers located outside your local market area, we will reduce such values per pound by the additional costs required to deliver the production to those buyers.
(B) Divide the value per pound by the local market price to determine the quality adjustment factor; and
(C) Multiply the adjustment factor by the number of pounds of the damaged production remaining after any reduction due to excessive moisture to determine the net production to count.
(e) Any production harvested from other plants growing in the insured crop may be counted as production of the insured crop on a weight basis.

13. Written Agreement.
Terms of this policy which are specifically designated for the use of written agreement may be altered by written agreement in accordance with the following:
(a) You must apply in writing for each written agreement no later than the sales closing date, except as provided in section 13(e);
(b) The application for a written agreement must contain all variable terms of the contract between you and us that will be in effect if the written agreement is not approved;
(c) If approved by us, the written agreement will include all variable terms of the contract, including, but not limited to, crop type or variety, the guarantee, premium rate, and price election;
(d) Each written agreement will only be valid for one year (if the written agreement is not specifically renewed the following year, insurance coverage for subsequent crop years will be in accordance with the printed policy); and
(e) An application for a written agreement submitted after the sales closing date may be approved if, after a physical inspection of the acreage, it is determined that no loss has occurred and the crop is insurable in accordance with the policy and written agreement provisions.